WHOLE NO. 1517.

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE SEMI-WEEKLY.

PUBLISHED BY HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited,) Every Tuesday and Friday Morning.

AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Foreign Subscribers \$5.00 in Advance

Which includes postages prepaid.

H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager And EDITOR.

Office, No. 46 Merchant Street

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

National	7. 35.	-20.78	2.000	-			-
	+ 100	+30	2 00	390	2 (00)	5.00	20 00
M Barrer	Sec. 25/20.	4 145	4.00	1.75 (93)	6.00	20.00	24.99
\$ 22	200	The same that	42, 1767	96 (98)	1101082	24.000	200,000
2 15							
5 in	40.00	1 - 1 m - 1	- 2-00	C2-01/08/2	1.1251050	11 234 VAII	30.90
4 In	200	11100	1000	14.00	20:00	30-00	50:00
5.12		mark DBO	2.5 (2.5)	714.480	- 24 UU	1.00.101	20.00
T. Williams		1112 (1979)	2011 (2011)		1227-1207	C 201-041	LA SOM TON
A. Col		1000	30.0.1869	- 403-083	50.00	. 50 00	(200,00
N. Column	54.70	12.00	200	50 (3)	75.00	11000	159.00
L'Oliverani	20.00	(2259	37.90	20.00			-

Correspondence intended for publication, abodit be addressed to the "Editor of the Hawa-tan Gazette, Post Office Box, O."

Correspondence relating to Advertise-ments, subscriptions and Job Printing, should be addressed to the "Manager of the Hawaiian Gazette, Post Office Box. O."

AP Desimoss Uards and all quarterly or yearly acceptasoments are populate in education of the bill.

N. S. —All foreign advertisements must be acsompanied with the pay when ordered in, or no
action will be taken of them. The rates of
harros are given in the above scale, and remitbaces for European or American advertise
meals, or subscriptions may be made by postustier.

- THE -Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser

is published by the Hawaman Gazerra Com-Past at the Defice in Murchant Surer, and de-freed by Carriers in the Utily, at Six Dollars (\$5.00) Per Annum.

odly to Ferrige Constraint Postage paid.

Address all Constraint lines. BANAMAN SARRIES COMPANY, No. 10 Membras Street

Business Caras.

PROFESSIONAL.

CARTER & CARTER. Attorney at Law. va. or Merchant Street.

A. ROSA. Attorney at Law. No. 13 KAMPURANC STREET. Henginia, H. I.

WILLIAM C. PARKE, Attorney at Law And Agent to take Acknowledgments.

OFFICE:-D KAMPUNANU STREE. Hanolpha, H. L. W. R. CASTLE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of the Standard

J. ALFRED MAGOON. Attorney and Counselor At Law.

OFFICE-II Merchant Street. Honoiule, H. I.

FM. MARRIENS, PHIL OFFERGRET, REMAINS FOCES, Honolulu. Honolulu. Honolulu. ED HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.

King and Bethel Streets, Honolulu, H. L. Importers and Commission Merchants.

H. L. HOLSTEIN.

Attorney at Law. COLLECTURE PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

KOHALA, HAWAII. JOHN H. PATY. WEART PUBLIC AND COMMISSIONER

of DEEDS For the States of California and New Lorg Chee at the Sank of Richop & Co., Honolulu.

M. WHITNEY, M. D. D. D. S. -Dental Booms on Fort Street,fine in Brewer's, Block, corner Hotel and Fort 1256 y streets Satrance, Hotel street.

WILLIAM O. SMITH. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

sa Fact Street, : 2 Honolulu. E. G. HITCHCOCK.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Office at HILO, HAWAII. of N. B. -Bulls Promotic Conlected.

C. E. WILLIAMS.

Importer. Manufacturer, Spholaterer. - AND DEADER IN -FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Pianos and Musical Instruments.

105 FORT STREET. MR. W. F. ALLEN,

 H^{AS} an office over messes. Bishop & $\mathrm{col}_{\mathrm{accumant}}$ streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any 1356-fm

usiness entrusted to him-H. E. McINTYRE & BRO. Gracery. Feed Store and Bakery. Corner King and Fort Streets. Honolnin, H. I.

THE WISTERN AND HAWAIIAN Wholesale and Retail Crocer, Investment Company.

-Money loaned for long of sucre periods --

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY. ESTABLISHED IN 1858 - BANKERS. -

HONOLULU, HAWAHAN INLANDS -DRAW EXCHANGE ON-THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO -AND THEIR AMENTS IN--

New York. Boston. MESSES. N M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON. -FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN --

The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, Londor.
The Commercial Sanking Co. of Sydney.
Sydney. The Sank of New Zealand, Anckland,
and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and
Well-Sington. Well-ington. The Bank of British Columbia, P-wand,

Oregon.
The Azores and Madeira Islands.
Stockholm, Sweden.
The Chartered Bank of India. Austr de and Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And himsacta 1356 General Banking Business y

E. O. HALL & SON. [LIMITED.] Importers and Dealers in Hardware.

Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise, Wm W Hall President and Manager E O White Secretary and Treasurer Wm F Allen Auditor Thos May and F Wundenburg Directors 1358 Corner Fort and King Sts y

STREET. C. H. COOKE LEWERS & COOKE.

Successors to Lawres & Diegson, -Importers ad Dealers in Lumber, And all kinds of Building Materials, Fort Street, Honolulu.

EMPIRE HOUSE, J. OLDS, t : 1 : 1 : 1 : Proprietor Corner Nanana Avenue and Hotel Streets. Choice Ales, Wines and Liquers

E. S. CUNHA Retail Wine De Mer. -UNION SALOON, ---

In rear of the "Hawalian Gazette" building HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Bollers, Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting Machinery of Every Description

43 Made ta Order. " Particular attention paid to Shipe Blackt mithing. JOE WORK executed on theshortes-1356 natios.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS, Importers and Commission Merchants.

Honolulu.

JOHN T WATERHOUSE. IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

1856 Queen Street, Honolulu THEO. II DAVIES & Co., Importers and Commission Merchants,

AND AGENTS FOR -Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters, British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co. 1836 And Northern Assarance Company, y

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.

FRANK BROWN, Manager.

28 and 30 Merchant Street. - Honolphy, H. I. [189-14]

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,

Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, -AGRETS FOR-

Mirriers, Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron Works, Glasgow, John Fuwler & Co., (Loeds) Limited Steam Plow 1356 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. 1y

H. HACKFELD & CO., General Commission Agents. 1356 Queen Street, Bonolulu, H. I. J

HYMAN BROS.,

Importers of General Merchandise.

FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERNANY AND THE UNITED STATES. 1873 y No. 58 Queen Street, Honolphy, H. t. | California Optical Co's Spectacles and

HYMAN BROTHERS. Commission Merchants, 206 Front Street, San Francisco.

Particular attention paid to filling and whipping

WILDER & CO..

Corner of Fort and Queen Steets, Honolain, Lamber, Paints, Gils, Nails, Salt & Building Materials of every kind-

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., -CAPORTERS OF Gen I Merchandise and Commission 1356 Merchants Honolulu H. I. 7

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., -Commission Merchants,-

No. 215 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal. Post Office Box 280%. F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.

Importers & Commission Mrc's. 1358 Honoluin, Hawailan Islands. y PIONEER STEAM

Candy Manufactory and Bakery, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker 1366 71 Hotel St. bet. Namen and Fort F

C. HUSTACE. (Formerly with B. P. Bolles & Co.)

121 King Street, under Harmony Hall. APPROVED SECURITY.
Apply to W. W. HALL, Manager.

**SOURCE-Bearer Stock, Fort St. Ty

**SOURCE-Bearer Stock, Fort St. Ty

**TELEF FORE You its.

**TELEF FORE You its.

**TELEF FORE You its.

**TELEF FORE YOUR ITS.

**TELEF Special Notices.

MISCELLANEOUS

HAWAIIAN

NO. 42 MERCHANT ST.

WONDLELU, H. L.

· Vice-President F. M. Hatch W. R. Castle J. F. Brown, W. F. Frear

This Company is prepared to search records and furnish abstracts of title to all real property in the Kingdom.

Parties placing toans on, or contemped; ing the purchase of real estate will whill it to their advantage to consult the formula of in regard to title

All orders attended to will A chief Sell To position 221 F O. Box 195.

DRS. ANDERSON & LUNDY



Hotel St., opp. Dr. J. S. Meller

GAS ADMINISTRES.

Canadian Pacific Railwy

THE PAROUS TOURIST ROUTE OF THE WORLD. \$5 Second and \$10 First Class.

Less than by Other Lines.

To ALL POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, VIA FORTLAND, TACOMA. SEATTLE, VICTORIA AND VANCOUVER.

MOUNTAIN RESORTS. Banff, Glacier, Mount Stephen and Fraser Canon.

Empress Line of Steamers from Vancourer

Tickets to all points in Japan, China, India and around the world. For Tickets and General Information

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.,

Agents Canadian Pacific Railway for 1426-ly Hawaiian Islands. MISS D. LAMB

Notary Public.

Importers and Commission Merchants, Office of J. A. Magoon, Merchant street near the Postoffice. 1434-ly.

> MME. J. PHILLIPS. Ladies' Hair Dresser Hais Culturest and Total Astists. Sh Market St., oppo. Fourth St., San Francisco

RULE BAZAAR

HONOLULU.

AGENT FOR

Eyeglasses.

Assortments will be sent to other Is-lands for the commenlance of those who came come to Honoluiu. 1665-ly

Only "Pebble" Establishment

Muller's Optical Depot

135 Montgomery St., near Bush, S.F., Cal. Er Specialty 35 Years. 58

The most complicated cases of defective vision theroughly diagnosed FREE OF CHARGE Orders by mail or express promptly

Corporation Notice.

AT THE ANNUAL MEETING A of the NORTH PACIFIC PHOSPHATE AND FEBTULIZES CO. held at Honolulu on the 4th December, 1986, the following officers have been elected for the ensuing year and mill their successors are appointed.
Hon. G. N. Wileir President.
H. F. Glade Vice-President.
F. F. Hachfeld Treasurer and Successors.

Hawaiian Annual.

J. F. HACKFELD. Secretary, Henolulu, December 12, 1881. 159-2

NO HAND-BOOK EXCELS THE for reliable statistical and general information relating to these Islands. Price 15 cents; or mailed abroad at W cents each. THOS. G. THRUM, Publisher. 1861-19. Honefalm, B. I. 1565-10

Conclusion of Professor Alexander's Article.

ROYAL ABUSES OF TWENTY YEARS

The Kalakana Opium Bribe-Reform League and Great Mass Meeting. Constitution of 1887-Final Settlement of the Aki Case.

The facts of this case were stated in the affidavit of Aki, published May 31, 1887, and those of Wong Leong, J. S. Walker and Nahora Hipa, published June 28, 1887, as well as in the decision of Judge Preston in the case of Loo Ngawk et al., executors of the will of T. Aki vs. A. J. Cartwright et al., trustees of the king (Haw. Rep.,

Vol. vii., p. 401). I have already spoken of the opium liceuse law, which was carried by the royalist party in the Legislature of 1886, and signed by the king in spite of the most vigorous protests from all classes of the community. As this law had been saddled with amend-ments, which rendered it nearly unworkable, a set of regulations was published October 15, 1886, providing for the issue of permits to purchase or use opium by the Marshal, who was to retain half the fee and the Govern-

ment the other half. The main facts of the case, as proved before the court, are as follows: Early in November, 1886, one Junius Kaae, a palace parasite, informed a Chiuese rice-planter named Tong Kee, alias Aki, that he could have the opium license granted to him if he would pay the sum of \$60,000 to the king's private purse, but that he must be in haste because other parties were bid-ding for the privilege. With some difficulty Aki raised the money, and secretly paid it to Kaae and the king in three installments between December 3 and December 8, 1886. Soon afterwards Kase called on Aki and informed him that one Kwong Sam Kee had offered the king \$75,000 for the license, and would certainly get it, unless Aki paid \$15,000 more. Ac-cordingly Aki borrowed the amount and gave it to the king personally on the 11th.

Shortly after this another Chinese syndicate, headed by Chung Lung, paid the king \$80,000 for the same object, but took the precaution to secure the Reense before handing over the the Reense before handing over the money. Thereupon Aki, finding that he had lost both his money and his license, divulged the whole affair, which was published in the Honolulu papers. He stopped the payment of a note at the bank for \$4000, making his loss \$71,000. Meanwhile Junius Kase was appointed to the recrossi-Kaae was appointed to the responsible office of registrar of conveyances, which had became vacant by the death of the lamented Thomas Brown. As was afterwards ascertained, the King ordered a \$100,000 gunboat from England, through Mr. G. W. Maefar lane, but the negotiations for it were

broken off by the revolution.

On the 12th of April, 1887, Queen Kapiolani and the Princess Lilluokalani accompanied by Messrs. C. P. Iaukea, J. H. Boyd, and J. O. Dominis, left for England to attend the celebration of the jubilee held was the fifteeth anxiety of the upon the fiftieth anniversary of the accession of Her Majesty Queen Vic-toria. They returned on the 26th of July, 1887.

THE REPORM LEAGUE. The exposure of the two opium bribes and the appointment of the King's accomplice in the crime as registrar of conveyances helped to bring matters to a crisis, and united nearly all taxpayers not merely against the king but against the system of government under which such iniquities could be perpetrated. In the spring of 1887 a secret league had been formed in Honolulu, with branches on the other islands, for the purpose of putting an end to the pre-valling misrule and extravagance. and of establishing a civilized government, responsible to the people through their representatives. Arms were imported, and rifle clubs sprang up all over the islands. In Honolulu a volunteer organization known as the "Rifles" was increased in numbers, and brought to a high state of efficiency under the command of Col. V. V. Ashford. It is supposed that the league now numbered from 800 to 1,000 men, while its objects had the sympathy of the great majority of the community. It was at first expected that monarchy would then be abolished, and a republican constitution was

drawn up.

As the time for action approached, the resident citizens of the United Comp. Reitain, and Germany addressed memorials to their respective governments, through their re-presentatives, declaring the conditions of affairs to be intolerable. As is the case in all such movements, the league was composed of average men, actuated by a variety of motives, but all agreed in their main object. Fortunately, the "spoils wing" of the party failed eventually to capture either branch of the Government, upon which a number of them joined the old Gibsonian party and became bitter enemies of reform.

THE GREAT REFORM MEETING.

Some members of the league, including Cot. Ashford, were in favor of a sydden attack upon the Palace, but this advice was overruled, and it was decided to first hold a public mass meeting to state their grievances and to present specific demands to the

(Continued on page 4.)

THE HISTORY OF MONARCHY, A WONDERFUL CELEBRATION.

What Honolulu Did On Its Government's First Birthday Anniversary.

THE SPEECHES AND SPEAKERS OF THE EVENING.

Splendid Illuminations at the Executive Building-The Morning's Parade-Fireworks in the Evening-The Largest Crowd Ever Gathered Together in Hawaii Assembles On Palace Square.

The greatest anniversary in Ha- | ANTIQUES AND HORRIBLES. waiian history has come and gone. January 17th, a day that will live in the memories of all loyal people in the group, a day that by us and our descendants will be considered a day of rejoicing and gladness, a day that will be celebrated by

everyone. The celebration of the day started early in the morning, and a regular 4th of July noise was heard from all quarters. Guns, firecrackers, bombs, tin horns and every other available instrument that would make a noise was used. At about 6 A.M. the "Antiques and Horribles" turned out. At 9:30 the parade of the military forces started and drew an immense crowd, estimated at at least 4000 people, who watched their evolutions with great interest. The reception of the President and Mrs.

Dole was also a big attraction. The raising of the big American flag on the flagpole of the American League also took place during the morning. In the afternoon the Band concert at Thomas Square attracted a large crowd.

But the crowning event of the day

occurred in the evening. Palace Square was not only crowded, but it was absolutely jammed with a seething mass of humanity. Fully 7000 people were present at the in spite of the immense number, a ing. most orderly gathering, is a matter of congratulation for the people of Honolulu.

grounds were a bower of loveliness. Thousands of lanterns were scattered about, suspended on trees, shrubbery, and every available watched the parade of the milipoint, while the building itself seemed covered with the soft radiance of innumerable lamps. Stretch- morning. There were over 400 ing from the ground on one side to men in line, and the drill passed the ground on the other, and ex- off in a manner most creditable to tending to the highest point of the the officers and men of the difflagpoles on the Executive Building, ferent companies. Col. Soper rewas a row of delicately colored ceived the troops, and after a short lanterns. At the top of each flag- preliminary drill, they were handpole was a cirlet of lanterns. Across ed over to Lieut.-Col. Fisher, who the entrance to the former palace, a put them through the manual of row of brilliant red lights was ex- arms. After this, the men were tended. Each balcony was illumi- marched up Punchbowl to Beretanated, and the whole building and nia, to Fort, to King, to Nuuanu, and grounds looked like a glimpse of thence back to the barracks, where

fairy land. of the Executive Building a row of the American League, the new flag lanterns, lighted by incandescent was saluted, while the band playelectric lights, made a grand dis-play. In front of the speakers' stand The men were followed over the two long lines of flags of all nations whole line of march by quite a were crossed. The stand itself was crowd. lighted by a number of lanterns, and decorated with American flags.

Before the speeches began, a great many fireworks were set off Co. A, Captain Ziegler; and Co. in the Executive Building yard. E, Captain Wilder. The display was magnificent, and is an immense credit to those in THE PRESIDENT RECEIVES. charge. There were firecrackers. sky rockets, dynamite bombs, red and green lights, and many other kinds of fiery illuminations, both before and after speech-making They were fired from all parts of the grounds, and from the top of cutive Building was a great sucthe building, and were greatly en- cess, and was in many ways a joyed by the thousands present.

day's proceedings follows:

They Turn Out Early in the Morning and Enjoy Themselves.

The Antiques and Horribles made their appearance at 6 o'clock as advertised. All Fort street, between King and Hotel. was crowded with people, mostly little boys who were out early to see fun.

About 6:30 o'clock the procession started up Fort street. The caricatures were not horrible enough, and so created but little mirth and laughter. One of the characters represented Blount carrying a rat-trap on which were the words "Blount's Instruments." Much fun was caused by one of the antiques running through the crowd on a bullock. The take-off on Mrs. Vina King and Geo. Washington was poor. Satan made a good hit. About 7:30 o'clock the Antiques and Horribles, after parading through the principal streets, broke up near May's store on Fort street.

RAISING THE FLAG.

The American League's Huge

Banner is Elevated. The huge flag of the American League was unfurled to the breeze during the morning, accompanied by martial strains from the Band. evening's celebration, and they its top, looked rather bare before The tall flagpole, with a big star on were amply repaid for their trouble the big banner was hauled up, but in going. There has never been when the wind caught the large such a crowd on any previous occa- folds of the flag, and the Stars and sion in the history of Hawaii, as Stripes floated gracefully to the assembled at the mass meeting last evening, and the fact that it was, that had assembled to see the rais-

THE PARADE.

The Executive Building and the The Troops Turn Out in Honor

An immense throng of people tary on Palace Square during the they were dismissed. When they All along the front of the grounds arrived in front of the building of

The following are the companies and the commanders who took part A few chairs were placed in front in the parade: Co. B, Captain of the stand, but the great majority of the listeners stood.

John Good: Co. C, Captain Jos. Camara: Co. F, Captain Julius Asch; Co. D, Captain Hugh Guan;

A Few of Those Who Called at the Executive Building.

The reception held at the Exemarked contrast with those which A more detailed account of the were held in the palace under the monarchy. There was no stiff-